

FILED: April 6, 2022

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 20-1191  
(1:15-cv-00662-TSE)

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WIKIMEDIA FOUNDATION

Plaintiff - Appellant

and

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL DEFENSE ATTORNEYS;  
HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH; PEN AMERICAN CENTER; GLOBAL FUND  
FOR WOMEN; THE NATION MAGAZINE; THE RUTHERFORD  
INSTITUTE; WASHINGTON OFFICE ON LATIN AMERICA; AMNESTY  
INTERNATIONAL USA

Plaintiffs

v.

NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY/ CENTRAL SECURITY SERVICE;  
GENERAL PAUL M. NAKASONE, in his official capacity as Director of the  
National Security Agency and Chief of the Central Security Service; OFFICE OF  
THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE; RICHARD GRENELL, in  
his official capacity as acting Director of National Intelligence; MERRICK B.  
GARLAND, Attorney General; DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Defendants - Appellees

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CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY & TECHNOLOGY; NEW AMERICA'S OPEN

TECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE; DAVID H. KAYE, Evidence Law Professor;  
EDWARD J. IMWINKELRIED, Evidence Law Professor; D. MICHAEL  
RISINGER, Evidence Law Professor; REBECCA WEXLER, Evidence Law  
Professor; PROFESSOR STEPHEN I. VLADECK; AMERICANS FOR  
PROSPERITY FOUNDATION; BRENNAN CENTER FOR JUSTICE;  
ELECTRONIC FRONTIER FOUNDATION; ELECTRONIC PRIVACY  
INFORMATION CENTER; FREEDOMWORKS FOUNDATION;  
TECHFREEDOM; NETWORK ENGINEERS AND TECHNOLOGISTS

Amici Supporting Appellant

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M A N D A T E

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The judgment of this court, entered September 15, 2021, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Patricia S. Connor, Clerk